

## Tvar druhého slovesa ve větě (-ing/to/nic/ to i ing

### 1. -ing

- Citová slovesa like, love, hate, prefer, adore, can't stand, dislike, enjoy
- start, stop, finish, continue, give up, practise
- výjimky spend time, remember, make

We use the -ing form after:

- verbs expressing emotions, e.g. *enjoy, hate, like, love, (not) mind*  
*I **hate wearing** a suit and a tie.*
- particular verbs and verb phrases: *avoid, consider, can't stand, prefer, spend time*  
*Laura **prefers texting** to sending emails.*

### 2. bez to, bez ing

Modální slovesa Can, could, may, must, should, (will), let  
Can I go home? I should stay. You must see it. Let's go to the cinema!

### 3. To i -ing - look forward to

### 4. Ostatní - infinitiv - to

We use the to + infinitive after:

- most verbs expressing plans, decisions, intentions and willingness, e.g. *hope, want, decide, choose*  
*Tim **wants to study** Law.*
- verbs such as: *agree, can't afford, manage, need, pretend, refuse*  
*Why do you **refuse to lend** me your shoes?*
- verbs expressing preferences: *would like, would love, would prefer*  
*I like going out with my friends, but today I **would like to stay** at home.*

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