

## Family and Friends

Tell me some information about yourself

I was born on the 1st/ 2nd/ 3rd of January/ February/ March.... 1995 [nineteen – ninety-five]. I am 14. I am 14 years old.

How big is your family? Do you have a big family?

My (immediate) family is small. / I have a big family. / I wish I had a bigger family. / My family is big (but we don't / we rarely / we seldom see each other, because...).

What can you tell me about your family?

I have a mother / mum (BrE) / mom (AmE) and father / dad. It's only me, my mother and father. / My parents are divorced. My mother / father is remarried / has a new husband / wife. I have a step-mother / step-father / step-brother(s) / step-sister(s). I have no siblings / I am an only child. / I have a younger / older brother / sister. I have two brothers / sisters. / I have a twin brother / sister. / I am one of triplets / quadruplets. Both / All of my grandparents are in good health. / Unfortunately, one of my grandmothers

/ grandfathers died / passed away when I was... / I only have one grandmother. I have no / a few / many / plenty of / two aunts / uncles / cousins. My brother / sister (is married and) has a child / son / daughter, so I also have a brother-in-law / sister-in-law and a nephew / niece. What are your hobbies and interests? I like / enjoy... reading / swimming / hiking /

camping / travelling / going to the cinema / listening

to music / dancing / going to cafés / playing computer

games / shopping / going to shopping centers

(malls) / trying different foods / learning English /

playing football (volleyball, basketball, floorball,

hockey).

I like... sports / horse riding / art classes / dance /

scouts. I also like to see my friends. I love swimming.

I enjoy learning languages. After school I enjoy... going

to drama class / music lessons. I play... the piano /

violin / cello / flute. I play in a band. / I'm... part of...

a football team / tennis club. I go hiking at weekends

with friends. I regularly go to the movies at weekends.

/ I don't have any... hobbies / time for sports.

Where do you live?

I live in ..... I live in the town / village of (Hradec).

I live in a town / village called (Hradec Kralove).

I am staying in the hostel from Monday to Friday /

I travel to school every day.

*Dávošek - answer*

1 Are you an only child or have you got older or younger brothers and sisters?

2 Do you get on well with your brothers and sisters?

3 How many aunts, uncles and cousins have you got?

4 Are your great-grandparents still alive? And your grandparents? How old are they?

5 Do most of your relatives live near you? How often do you see them?

6 Which relations do you like best? Are there any people in your family who don't get on?

7 Is anyone in your family doing anything interesting at the moment? What?

WRITING Write a paragraph about yourself. Include answers to the questions in exercise 8.

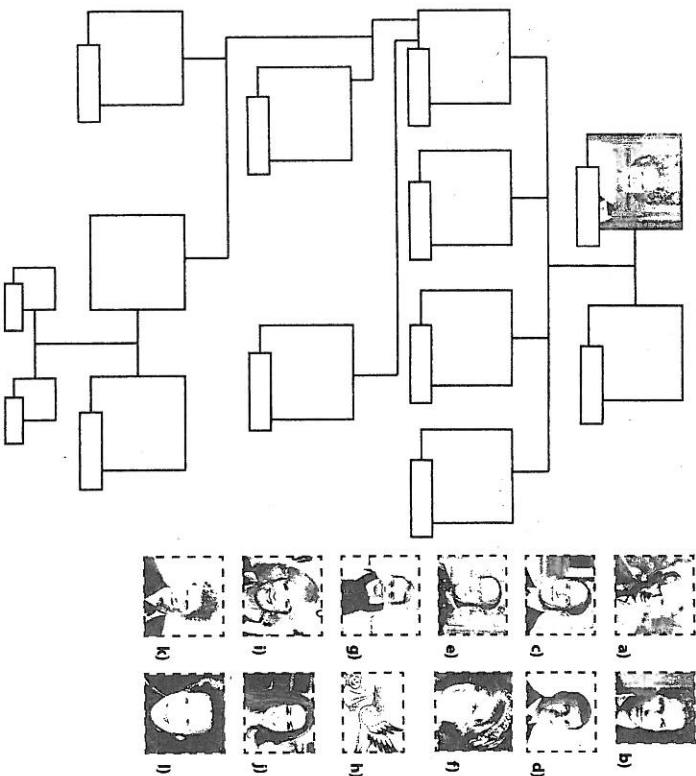
*I've got a younger sister and an older brother. I get on well with my younger sister but...*

*make your family tree*

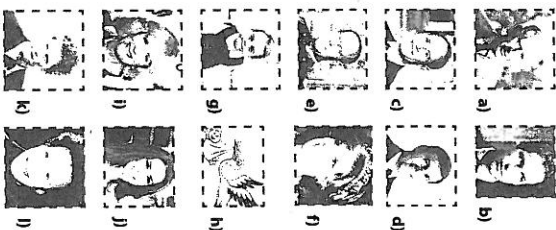
## The Royal Family

- 1 Read the text about the British Royal Family. (pp.4-5) 10 min
- 2 Pair Work. Fill in the family tree of the British Royal Family with the correct names and photos. 15 min

The British Royal Family



A Photos



B Names

1) HM QUEEN ELIZABETH II	7) CAMILLA, DUCHESS OF CORNWALL
2) PRINCE ANDREW, DUKE OF YORK	8) PRINCE GEORGE
3) DIANA, PRINCESS OF WALES	9) PRINCE PHILIP, DUKE OF EDINBURGH
4) PRINCESS ANNE	10) PRINCE WILLIAM, DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE
5) PRINCE HARRY	11) PRINCE EDWARD, EARL OF WESSEX
6) CATHERINE, DUCHESS OF CAMBRIDGE	12) PRINCE CHARLES, PRINCE OF WALES
13) SOMEONE	

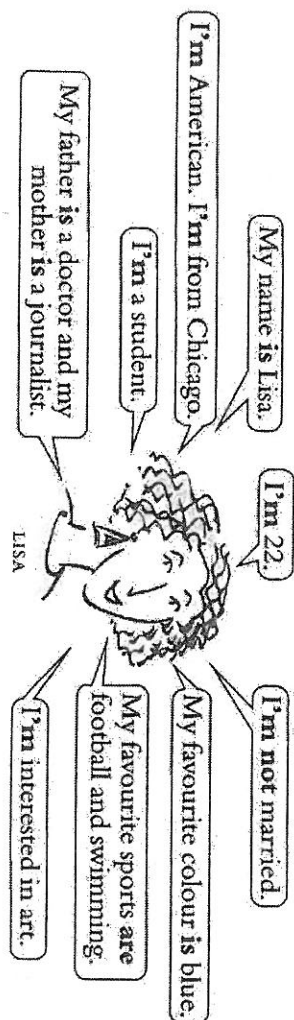
- 3 Pair Work. Take turns in describing the Royal Family relationships. (5 minutes)

eg. Elizabeth is Philip's wife.

- |                               |                       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| A Elizabeth – Philip          | H Anne – William      |
| B Charles – Philip            | I Elizabeth – Harry   |
| C Elizabeth and Philip – Anne | J William – Philip    |
| D Charles – Camilla           | K George – Philip     |
| E William – George            | L Elizabeth – George  |
| F Andrew – Harry              | M Charles – Catherine |
| G Harry – Edward              | N Catherine – Charles |

- Talk about the Queen and her family
- Talk about yourself and your family
- Talk about a member of your family or your best friend

# to be - sloveso byt am/is/are



positive		negative	
I	am (I'm)	I	am not (I'm not)
he	(he's)	he	(he's not or he isn't)
she	(she's)	she	(she's not or she isn't)
it	(it's)	it	(it's not or it isn't)
we	(we're)	we	(we're not or we aren't)
you	(you're)	you	(you're not or you aren't)
they	(they're)	they	(they're not or they aren't)

## Translate - přeložte

- Jsem jedináček.
- Mám 3 sourozence
- Pavčina je tátova nová žena.
- Julie je sestra mé mámy, je to moje teta.
- Petra je její sestřenice.
- Petr je Pavlův bratranec
- Jana je babiččina vnučka.
- Lenka je rozvedená.
- Náš pes je členem naší rodiny.
- Gábina je mámy neteř.
- Honza je Maruščin manžel.

12. Má 1 dítě.

## Questions - otázky

- Kolik je let Tvé sestře?
- Co dělá Tvoje máma?
- Odkud jsi?
- Kolik je let tvé babičce?
- Maš sourozence?
- Je Tvoje sestra vdaná?
- Jsi student?
- Je Tvůj táta doktor?
- Kdo je Jan?
- Je to jeho bratranec?
- Proč jste svobodní?

12. Kolik máš dětí?

## Learn the words and their definitions

- Match the Words2know to definitions 1-10.
- Which words are for males and females?
  - What are the male forms of the other words?
  - an older sister - an older brother

### Words2know (19)

- an only child a stepmother an ex-wife a cousin  
a relative a great-grandmother an aunt a niece  
a daughter-in-law a younger/older sister ✓

- a sister who is younger/older than you  
a younger/older sister
- your grandmother's mother
- your mother or father's sister
- the woman married to a person's son
- the woman a person divorced
- your sister or brother's daughter
- your father's new wife - not your own mother
- your mother's sister's daughter
- a member of your family
- 10 a child with no brothers and sisters

## Wh questions - Wh otázky

- Kde je John?
- Kdo je Radka?
- Kolik je let Maruše?
- Kolik je let Tvým rodičům?
- Jaké barvy je ten stůl?
- Kdy je to?
- Jak se máš?
- Jak se má Lenka?
- Jak se mají rodiče?
- Proč je tady Petr?
- Proč jsi tady ty?

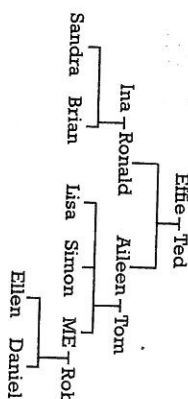
12. Kde jsou jejich děti?

## Family and relationships

Doplňte do tabulky uvedená slova.

brother ✓ grandfather son great-grandfather  
great-grandmother step-father aunt  
husband uncle sister ✓ niece wife  
daughter-in-law nephew mother

Male	Female
brother	sister



Prohlédněte si rodokmen. Doplňte do vět pojmenování ze cvičení 2.

- Effe is Ellen's great-grandmother.
- Ronald is my \_\_\_\_\_
- Rob is my \_\_\_\_\_
- Daniel is Simon's \_\_\_\_\_
- Ina is Effe and Ted's \_\_\_\_\_
- Ellen is Lisa's \_\_\_\_\_
- Ted is Daniel's \_\_\_\_\_
- Aileen is Tom's \_\_\_\_\_

Použijte frázi This is

• Přineste si rodinnou

fotografii - popište její

členy - jména

- věk  
- povolání  
- váš vztah k vám

I/me/my/mine

Пронouns - я/мe/мoя



I etc. (⇒ Unit 58)	me etc. (⇒ Unit 58)	my etc. (⇒ Unit 59)	mine etc. (⇒ Unit 60)
I know Tom.	Tom knows me.	It's my car.	It's mine.
We know Tom.	Tom knows us.	It's our car.	It's ours.
You know Tom.	Tom knows you.	It's your car.	It's yours.
He knows Tom.	Tom knows him.	It's his car.	It's his.
She knows Tom.	Tom knows her.	It's her car.	It's hers.
They know Tom.	Tom knows them.	It's their car.	It's theirs.

- Do you know that man? Yes, I know him but I can't remember his name.
- She was very pleased because we invited her to stay with us at our house.
- A: Where are the children? Have you seen them?  
B: Yes, they are playing with their friends in the park.
- That's my pen. Can you give it to me, please?
- Is this your umbrella? 'No, it's yours.'
- He didn't have an umbrella, so she gave him hers. (= she gave her umbrella to him)
- I'm meeting a friend of mine this evening. (= a friend of me)

Complete the questions.

- 1 (name?)
- 2 (from?)
- 3 (age?)
- 4 (job?)
- 5 (married?)

Write sentences

- My .....
- 1 I .....
  - 2 I .....
  - 3 I .....
  - 4 I .....
  - 5 I .....

a/an:

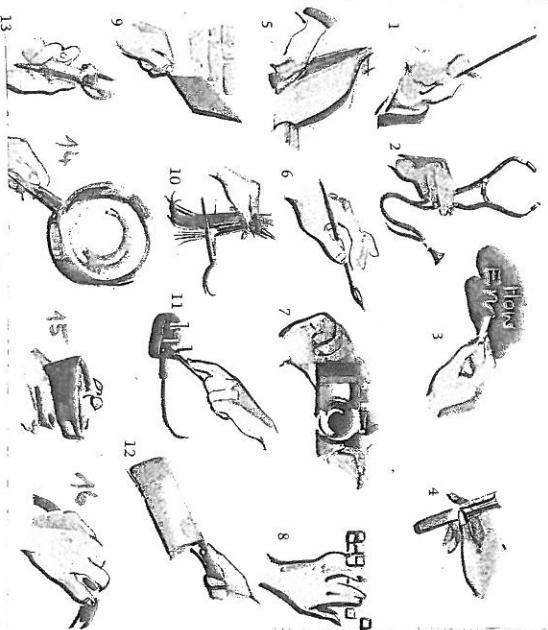
We use *a/an* to say what kind of thing somebody or something is, what job a person does, or what something is used as. *A/an* has no plural.

She's a **farmer**. They're **farmers**.  
He worked as a **taxi-driver**. They worked as **taxi-drivers**.  
Don't use the plural as an **asking**. Don't use the plural as **askings**.

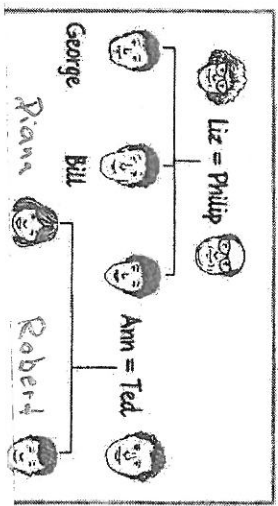
1 Say what these people's jobs are, using the words in the box.

Example: *He's a conductor.*

builder	butcher	conductor	cook	doctor	electrician
gardener	hairdresser	lorry driver	mechanic	musician	
painter	photographer	scientist	secretary	teacher	



Look at the family tree and complete the sentences with his/her/their.



- 1 I saw Liz with **her** husband, Philip.
- 2 I saw Ann and Ted with **their** children.
- 3 I saw Ted with **his** wife, Ann.
- 4 I saw George with **his** brother, Bill.
- 5 I saw Ann with **her** brother, Bill.
- 6 I saw Liz and Philip with **their** son, Bill.
- 7 I saw Ann with **her** parents.
- 8 I saw Diana and Robert with **their** parents.

Put in **my/our/your/his/her/their/its**.

- 1 Do you like **your** job?
- 2 I know Mr Watson but I don't know **his** wife.
- 3 Mr and Mrs Baker live in London. **They're** son lives in Australia.
- 4 We're going to have a party. We're going to invite all **our** friends.
- 5 Ann is going out with **her** friends this evening.
- 6 I like tennis. It's **my** favourite sport.
- 7 'Is that **your** car?' 'No, I haven't got a car.'
- 8 I want to phone Ann. Do you know **her** phone number?

# THE ENGLISH ALPHABET



• Spell your surname  
spell your first name  
name spell a surname

- 9 Do you think most people are happy in **their** jobs?
- 10 I'm going to wash **my** hair before I go out.

# to be - slow so boy am/is/are (questions)

## Family & friends

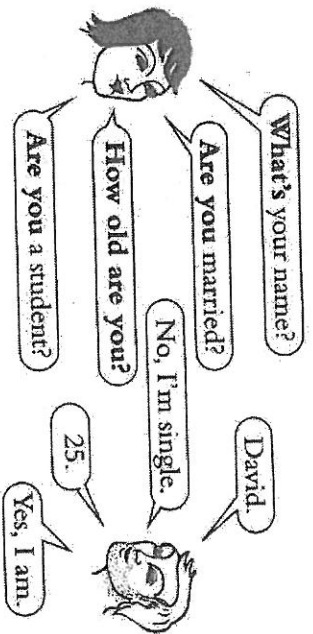
A

positive

I	am
he	is
she	is
it	is
we	are
you	are
they	are

question

am	I?
is	he?
is	she?
it?	it?
are	we?
you?	you?
they?	they?



- 'Am I late?' 'No, you're on time.'
- 'Is your mother at home?' 'No, she's out.'
- 'Are your parents at home?' 'No, they're out.'
- 'Is it cold in your room?' 'Yes, a little.'
- Your shoes are nice. Are they new?

We say:

- Is she at home? / Is your mother at home? (not 'Is at home your mother?')
- Are they new? / Are your shoes new? (not 'Are new your shoes?')

B

Where ... ? / What ... ? / Who ... ? / How ... ? / Why ... ?

- Where is your mother? Is she at home?
- What colour is your car? 'It's red.'
- How are your parents? Are they well?
- How much are these postcards? 'Fifty pence.'
- What's = what is    who's = who is    how's = how is    where's = where is
- What's the time?
- Who's that man?
- Where's Jill?
- How's your father?
- 'Where are you from?' 'Canada.'
- 'How old is Joe?' 'He's 24.'
- Why are you angry?

short answers

Yes, I am.
Yes, { he / she / it } is.
Yes, { we / you / they } are.

No, I'm not.
No, { he's / she's / it's } not. or No, { he / she / it } isn't.
No, { we're / you're / they're } not. or No, { we / you / they } aren't.



## EXERCISES

4

Find the right answers for the questions.

- 1 Where's the camera?
- 2 Is your car blue?
- 3 Is Linda from London?
- 4 Am I late?
- 5 Where's Ann from?
- 6 What colour is your bag?
- 7 Are you hungry?
- 8 How is George?
- 9 Who's that woman?

- A London.
- B No, I'm not.
- C Yes, you are.
- D My sister.
- E Black.
- F No, it's black.
- G In your bag.
- H No, she's American.
- I Very well.

Make questions with these words. Use is or are.

- 1 (at home / your mother?) Is your mother at home?
- 2 (your parents / well?) Are your parents well?
- 3 (interesting / your job?) Is your job interesting?
- 4 (the shops / open today?) Are the shops open today?
- 5 (interested in sport / you?) Are you interested in sport?
- 6 (near here / the post office?) Is the post office near here?
- 7 (at school / your children?) Are your children at school?
- 8 (why / you / late?) Why are you late?

Complete the questions. Use What... / Who... / Where... / How...

- 1 How are your parents? How are your parents?
- 2 the bus stop? Where is the bus stop?
- 3 your children? Who are your children?
- 4 these oranges? What are these oranges?
- 5 your favourite sport? What is your favourite sport?
- 6 the man in this photograph? Who is the man in this photograph?
- 7 your new shoes? Where are your new shoes?

Write the questions. (Read the answers first.)

- 1 (name?) What's your name?
- 2 (married or single?) Are you married or single?
- 3 (American?) Are you American?
- 4 (how old?) How old are you?
- 5 (a teacher?) Are you a teacher?
- 6 (wife a lawyer?) Is your wife a lawyer?
- 7 (from?) Where are you from?
- 8 (her name?) What's her name?