

PŘEHLED GRAMATIKY

PŘÍTOMNÝ PROSTÝ do, does, 3. osoba, základní tvar

Děj opakovaný, trvalý, stálý, neměnný

Sometimes někdy, **often** často, **always** vždycky, **rarely** málo kdy/ sem tam, **never** nikdy (nedělávám, pravidelně), **always** vždycky, **usually** obvykle, **every** každý, at the weekends (**množné číslo**) **opakovaně, pravidelně** př. I work in an office, I don't work, Do you work, He always comes late, he doesn't come, does he come.

positive		negative		question	
I	work	I	do not (don't)	do	I
we	like	we			we
you	do	you			you
they	have	they			they
he	works	he	does not (doesn't)	does	he
she	likes	she			she
it	does	it			it
	has				
					work?
					like?
					do?
					have?

PŘÍTOMNÝ PRŮBĚHOVÝ být – I am, you are, he

is. +ing; děj probíhající teď, teď v této době, děj naplánovaný **now** teď/ nyní, **at the moment** teď momentálně; př. I'm having English now.

tomorrow zítra – plán, **next** příští, **after tomorrow** pozítří, in 20 years – za... př. několik možností, I'm visiting..100%, I'm going to visit.. chystám se, I'm planning to visit Prague at the weekend. Zápor otázka you re not going, Are you going?

positive		negative		question	
I	am	I	am (not) -ing	am	I
he	is	he	is (not) -ing	is	he
she		she			she
it		it			it
we	are	we	are (not) -ing	are	we
you		you			you
they		they			they
					doing?
					working?
					going?
					staying?
					etc.

MINULÝ PROSTÝ pravidelná -ed, nepravidelná, did; **last** minulý, **ago** před, **when I was** když jsem byla/ když mi bylo, **in 1975** v roce.. př. I visited Prague last week.

Děj ukončený v minulosti. I went to school. I didn't go to school, did you go to school yesterday?

positive		negative		question	
I	played	I	did not (didn't)	did	I
we	started	we			we
you	watched	you			you
they	had	they			they
he	saw	he			he
she	did	she			she
it	went	it			it
					play?
					start?
					watch?
					have?
					see?
					do?
					go?

MINULÝ PRŮBĚHOVÝ Děj probíhající v určitém časovém úseku, dva děje probíhající současně, jeden děj se stane v průběhu druhého. was/were-ing, **while** zatímco, **when** když (jsem něco dělal, něco se stalo), **at 3a.m.** (včera v určitém hodinu); př. While I was sleeping, Petr came.; I was cooking, Petr was watching TV. He wasn't cooking. What were you doing at 4p.m.?

positive		negative		question	
I	was	I	was not (wasn't)	was	I
he	doing	he	doing	was	he
she		she			she
it		it			it
we	were	we	were not (weren't)	were	we
you		you			you
they		they			they
					doing?
					watching?
					playing?
					running?
					living?
					etc.

PŘEDPŘÍTOMNÝ have/has-třetí tvar; **yet** ještě ne, **just** právě, **already** už, **ever** někdy v životě, **never** ještě nikdy v životě, **since** od určité doby, **for** po určitou dobu, **How long**..Jak dlouho(do teď), **once/twice/3 times**..číslo, které se může změnit, **recently** v poslední době, **this week/ this year/ today** jsem něco udělala, týden ještě neskončil př. The bus hasn't come yet. **News** she has cut her hair! **neuplný seznam** I have visited....

positive		negative		question	
I	have ('ve)	I	have not (haven't)	have	I
we	have	we	have not (haven't)	have	we
you		you			you
they		they			they
he	has ('s)	he	has not (hasn't)	has	he
she		she			she
it		it			it
					cleaned?
					finished?
					started?
					lost?
					done?
					been?
					gone?
					regular verbs
					irregular verbs

BUDOUCÍ will, won't; **Ok I will**.. momentální rozhodnutí, **I think that I will**.. **Definitely**.. **I hope**.. př. OK, I'll do it.

will + infinitive (will be / will win / will come etc.):

I/we/you/they	will ('ll)	be	will	I/we/you/they	be?
he/she/it	will not (won't)	win		he/she/it	win?
		eat			eat?
		come	etc.		come?
					etc.

Going to.. **Look, it's going to**./ **He's going to** okomentuji co vidím př. The clouds!!It's going to rain.

We use am/is/are going to... for the future:

I	am	(not) going to	do ...
he/she/it	is		drink ...
we/you/they	are		watch ...
am	I	going to	buy ... ?
is	he/she/it		eat ... ?
are	we/you/they		wear ... ?

