

2. SLOVESO VE VĚTĚ

1. Některá slovesa následuje tzv. gerundium – 2. Sloveso s koncovkou –ing

- pokud je první sloveso citové sloveso
love, hate, like, dislike, prefer, adore (zbožňovat), can't stand (nemohu vystát), enjoy (užívat si), fancy (baví mě), feel like (chce se mi), don't mind (nevadí mi)
- slovesa související s činností
start/ begin, stop, finish, continue/ carry on, give up (úplně přestat), practise, avoid (vyhnout se)
- ostatní slovesa
spend time (trávit čas něčím), can't help, suggest (navrhnout), imagine (představit si)

př. I like sleeping. I love relaxing in a hot bath. I spend time reading books.

2. Některá slovesa následuje infinitive – 2. Sloveso s předponou -to

decide (rozhodnout se), expect (očekat), offer (nabídnout), hope (doufat), refuse (odmítnout), seem (zdá se, žel), want, promise (slibit), prepare (připravit), pretend (předstírat), agree (domluvit se na tom, žel), fail (neuspět v), mean (mínit- chtít), manage (podařit se)

př. He decided to go home. I promised to come.

3. Za modální slovesa se napojuje druhé sloveso aniž by mělo nějakou koncovku či předponu

Can, could, may, might, should

př. Can I go to the toilet? You should leave.

4. sloveso look forward je jediné sloveso, za které pokud připojíte další sloveso, musí mít předponu to i koncovku ing

př. I'm looking forward to hearing from you soon. (těším se, že o tobě zase uslyším)

Přeložte

1. Chci si koupit nové kolo.
2. Slibil, že přijde.
3. On očekává, že vyhraje.
4. Začala jsem psát tu esej.
5. Tom přestal kouřit.
6. Nevadí mi učit se ráno.
7. Nebaví mě koukat na televizi.
8. Kamarád navrhuje jít ven.
9. Pokračuji v učení.
10. Nemůžu vystát, když jsem v malých prostorách.

6 Complete the sentences. Use the infinitive or -ing form of the verbs below.

- talk be buy make lend pass send watch
- 1 He promised _____ me a text message as soon as his plane arrived.
 - 2 If you suffer from claustrophobia, you can't stand _____ in small spaces.
 - 3 Sam is very talkative. She carries on _____ even when no one is listening to her!
 - 4 Harry is very funny. He can't help _____ jokes all the time!
 - 5 Liam is working hard. He expects _____ all his exams in the summer.
 - 6 I don't really fancy _____ TV this evening.
 - 7 John is so mean! He refused _____ me £1 for a coffee!
 - 8 My grandparents offered _____ me a computer, which was very generous of them.

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7 Complete the sentences. Use the infinitive or -ing form and true information about yourself.

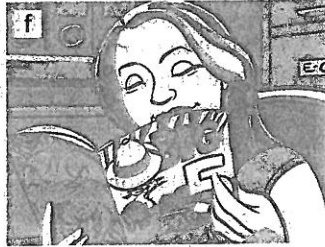
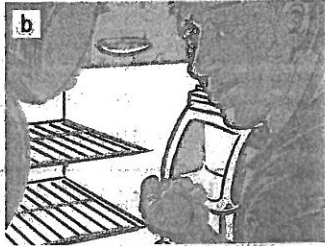
- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 I usually avoid ... | 6 I sometimes pretend ... |
| 2 I really can't stand ... | 7 I never look forward to ... |
| 3 I don't mind ... | 8 I can't help ... |
| 4 I spend a lot of time ... | 9 I often decide ... |
| 5 I really want ... | 10 I never agree ... |

8 SPEAKING Work in pairs. Read your sentences to your partner. Does he/she have any similar sentences?

1 Complete the sentences. Use the *-ing* form of the verbs in the box. Then match the sentences with the pictures.

eat out feel get go play wear

- 1 Tom can't stand _____ a jacket and tie.
- 2 Beth avoided _____ her hair wet.
- 3 Mia can't help _____ nervous about the exam.
- 4 Zack suggested _____ that evening.
- 5 Henry doesn't mind _____ football in the rain.
- 6 Jo fancies _____ on safari next year.



2 Complete the sentences. Use the infinitive form of the verbs in the box.

answer be carry come go hear pass tell

- 1 I hope _____ all my exams next year.
- 2 I offered _____ the suitcase.
- 3 Try _____ all the questions in the test.
- 4 Mark pretended not _____ the teacher.
- 5 Jan refused _____ me where he was going.
- 6 They decided _____ skiing this winter.
- 7 Sam didn't want to come to my party on his own, so his sister agreed _____ with him.
- 8 He promised not _____ late for school.

3 Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Joanna decided not _____ volleyball after school as she was feeling tired. (play)
- 2 Carry on _____. I'll be back in a minute. (work)
- 3 I look forward to _____ you again. (meet)
- 4 I can't help _____ that he is lying to me. (think)
- 5 Sally broke my MP3 player, but she refused _____ me a new one. (buy)
- 6 I don't mind _____ you with your homework. (help)
- 7 Suzi offered _____ me a lift into town. (give)
- 8 I can't stand _____ in the school canteen. (eat)
- 9 Toby suggested _____ to a CD. (listen)
- 10 Max is pretending _____ asleep, but he isn't really. (be)
- 11 Do you fancy _____ to eat this evening? (go out)
- 12 He promised _____ me before 10. (phone)

4 Write five sentences using the phrases in the chart.

can't imagine	do the washing-up
can't stand	live in a foreign country
don't mind	get up before 6 a.m.
hope	get a good job
look forward to	go out in the rain
refuse	eat out
	do homework
	go home this afternoon
	tidy my room
	be twenty years old