

## Famous British People

17. Geoffrey Chaucer 1343-1400: he wrote the "Canterbury Tales". He was the first person to write in English.
18. Henry VIII 1491-1547: Tudor king who broke with the Catholic Church creating the Anglican Church or Church of England. He had seven wives.
19. Elizabeth I 1533-1603: Ruled England during its Golden Age (Renaissance). She was called the "Virgin Queen" because she never married. Defeated the Spanish Armada which made England supreme on the seas.
20. William Shakespeare 1564-1616: England's greatest writer who wrote 154 sonnets and 38 plays. His plays were performed in the Globe Theater in London. He was from Stratford-Upon-Avon.
21. Oliver Cromwell 1599-1658: Overthrew English monarchy and executed Charles I in 1649. He ruled the Commonwealth as Lord Protector. Conquered Ireland and Scotland. "Any Tom, Dick and Harry" entered the English language since those were the names of his sons. He outlawed Christmas. After his death the monarchy was restored in the Glorious Revolution.
22. Queen Victoria 1819-1901: Longest ruling monarch of the UK. Married Prince Albert whom she loved and had nine children and 34 grandchildren who married into other European royal families. During her reign the "sun never set on the British Empire".
23. Lord Horatio Nelson 1758-1805: Naval hero of the Napoleonic Wars. Won the Battle of Trafalgar in which he died. Trafalgar Square in London is named after him. He had a well know love affair with Lady Emma Hamilton.
24. Art Duke of Wellington 1769-1852: Won the battle of Waterloo defeating Napoleon. National hero who became Prime Minister.
25. Benjamin Disraeli 1804-1881: Prime Minister during the reign of Queen Victoria. Originally Jewish but he was baptized a Christian. Prominent political, literary and social figure. Helped to strengthen Parliament.
26. Charlotte Brontë 1816-1855: Novelist and poet who wrote "Jane Eyre".
27. Charles Dickens 1812-1870: Greatest Victorian Writer and wrote "A Tale of Two Cities", "Oliver Twist", and "A Christmas Carol". His writing was realistic and he was concerned with social issues of poverty caused by industrialization.
28. Queen Elizabeth II 1926- : Second longest ruling British monarch. Married to Prince Philip and they have four children: Charles, Anne, Andrew, and Edward.
29. Princess Diana 1961-1997: Princess of Wales and was married to Prince Charles but divorced in 1996. Her sons are Prince William and Prince Harry. She sponsored many charities but died in a car accident in Paris.
30. Prince Charles 1948- : First in line to the British throne. Married to Princess Diana but divorced in 1996. He is now married to Camilla Parker Bowles, Duchess of Cornwall.
31. Prince William 1982- : Duke of Cambridge married to Catherine Middleton in 2011. He is a helicopter pilot in the Royal Air Force and second in line to the British throne.
32. David Cameron 1966- : Current Prime Minister of the UK. He is a moderate conservative and formed a coalition government with the Liberal Democrats. He is the second youngest PM in British history.
33. Jane Austen 1775-1817: English novelist of romanic fiction: "Pride and Prejudice", "Sense and Sensibility" and "Emma". She wrote about the landed gentry. One of the most widely read British authors.

## Famous British People

1. Isaac Newton 1642-1727: Physicist, mathematician, astronomer, natural philosopher, alchemist. Considered by many to be the most influential scientist who ever lived. Wrote "Principia" where he developed the Laws of Motion and Gravitation.
2. Charles Darwin 1809-1882: English naturalist who wrote The Origins of Species on the theory of evolution and natural selection and the Descent of Man. Five year voyage on HMS Beagle where he developed his theories (Galapagos Islands)
3. Agatha Christie 1890-1976: British crime writer of novels, plays and short stories: Murder on the Orient Express, Death on the Nile, The Mousetrap. Best selling novelist of all time. Famous character of Miss Jane Marple.
4. Winston Churchill 1874-1965: British politician, Prime Minister, historian, war correspondent and writer and won Nobel Prize for Literature. Best known for leading Britain through WWII.
5. Robert Louis Stevenson 1850-1894: Scottish novelist, essayist, poet and travel writer who wrote: Treasure Island; Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde. Always in ill health, he traveled widely to California and the South Pacific.
6. Rudyard Kipling 1865-1936: Short story writer, poet, novelist: Just So Stories; Jungle Book; The Man Who Would Be King; The White Man's Burden. Supported British imperialism and was born in India and travelled widely.
7. Virginia Woolf 1882-1941: Modernist English writer and essayist: Mrs. Dalloway; A Room of One's Own. Member of the Bloomsbury Group of intellectual writers and authors.
8. D. H. Lawrence 1885-1930: Novelist, poet, essayist, play write and wrote: Lady Chatterley's Lover. His work was considered pornographic but he wrote about the dehumanising effects of modernity and industrialization.
9. Laurence Olivier 1907-1989: British actor, director, producer. He is regarded as the greatest actor in the 20th Century: 120 roles in plays and over 60 films. Won Academy Award for Hamlet in 1948
10. Paul McCartney 1942-: English musician, singer, songwriter, composer. Member of the Beatles and Wings. Considered the most successful musician and composer in popular music history.
11. David Beckham 1975-: English footballer who played for Manchester United and Los Angeles Galaxy. He has won three league titles in three different countries.
12.  Mick Jagger 1943-: Member of the British rock band The Rolling Stones. Cultural icon of counterculture of the 1960's.
13. Hugh Grant 1960-: British actor and producer: Four Weddings and a Funeral; Notting Hill; Love Actually. He is an anti-film star and acts like a character actor.
14. J.K. Rowling 1965-: British novelist and best known for Harry Potter series of books. Her life was "rags to riches"
15. Sir Elton John 1947-: British singer-songwriter. One of the most successful artists of all time. Activist for LGBT rights.
16. William the Conqueror 1028-1087: He conquered England from Normandy (France) in 1066.



Benjamin Disraeli 1804-1881: Prime Minister during the reign of Queen Victoria. Originally Jewish but he was baptized a Christian. Prominent political, literary and social figure. Helped to strengthen Parliament.



Charles Darwin 1809-1882: English naturalist who wrote *The Origins of Species* on the theory of evolution and natural selection and *The Descent of Man*. Five year voyage on HMS Beagle where he developed his theories (Galapagos Islands)



Agatha Christie 1890-1976: British crime writer of novels, plays and short stories: *Murder on the Orient Express*, *Death on the Nile*, *The Mousetrap*. Best selling novelist of all time. Famous character of Miss Jane Marple.



Sir Winston Churchill 1874-1965: British politician, Prime Minister, historian, war correspondent and writer and won Nobel Prize for Literature. Best known for leading Britain through WWII.



Robert Louis Stevenson 1850-1894: Scottish novelist, essayist, poet and travel writer who wrote: *Treasure Island*; *Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*. Always in ill health, he traveled widely to California and the South Pacific.



Rudyard Kipling 1865-1936: Short story writer, poet, novelist: *Just So Stories*; *Jungle Book*; *The Man Who Would Be King*; *The White Man's Burden*. Supported British imperialism and was born in India and travelled widely.



Virginia Woolf 1882-1941: Modernist English writer and essayist: Mrs. Dalloway; A Room of One's Own. Member of the Bloomsbury Group of intellectual writers and authors.



DH Lawrence 1885-1930: Novelist, poet, essayist, play write and wrote: Lady Chatterley's Lover. His work was considered pornographic but he wrote about the dehumanising effects of modernity and industrialization.



Laurence Olivier 1907-1989: British actor, director, producer. He is regarded as the greatest actor in the 20th Century: 120 roles in plays and over 60 films. Won Academy Award for Hamlet in 1948



Paul McCartney 1942-: English musician, singer, songwriter, composer. Member of the Beatles and Wings. Considered the most successful musician and composer in popular music history.



Queen Elizabeth II 1926- : Second longest ruling British monarch. Married to Prince Philip and they have four children: Charles, Anne, Andrew, and Edward.



Princess Diana 1961-1997: Princess of Wales and was married to Prince Charles but divorced in in 1996. Her sons are Prince William and Prince Harry. She sponsored many charities but died in a car accident in Paris.



Prince Charles 1948- : First in line to the British throne. Married to Princess Diana but divorced in 1996. He is now married to Camilla Parker Bowles, Duchess of Cornwall.



Sir Isaac Newton 1642-1727: Physicist, mathematician, astronomer, natural philosopher, alchemist. Considered by many to be the most influential scientist who ever lived. Wrote "Principia" where he developed the Laws of Motion and Gravitation.



Queen Victoria 1819-1901: Longest ruling monarch of the UK. Married Prince Albert whom she loved and had nine children and 34 grandchildren who married into other European royal families. During her reign the "sun never set on the British Empire".



Lord Horatio Nelson 1758-1805: Naval hero of the Napoleonic Wars. Won the Battle of Trafalgar in which he died. Trafalgar Square in London is named after him. He had a well known love affair with Lady Emma Hamilton.



1st Duke of Wellington (Arthur Wellesley) 1769-1852: Won the battle of Waterloo defeating Napoleon. National hero who became Prime Minister.



Jane Austen 1775-1817: English novelist of romantic fiction: "Pride and Prejudice", "Sense and Sensibility" and "Emma". She wrote about the landed gentry. One of the most widely read British authors.



Charlotte Brontë 1816-1855: Novelist and poet who wrote "Jane Eyre".



Charles Dickens 1812-1870: Greatest Victorian Writer and wrote "A Tale of Two Cities", "Oliver Twist", and "A Christmas Carol". His writing was realistic and he was concerned with social issues of poverty caused by industrialization.



William the Conqueror 1028-1087: He conquered England from Normandy (France) in 1066. Started building Windsor Castle.



Geoffrey Chaucer 1343-1400: he wrote the "Canterbury Tales". He was first person to write in English.



Henry VIII 1491-1547: Tudor king who broke with the Catholic Church creating the Anglican Church or Church of England. He had seven wives.



Elizabeth I 1533-1603: Ruled England during its Golden Age (Renaissance). She was called the "Virgin Queen" because she never married. Defeated the Spanish Armada which made England supreme on the seas.



William Shakespeare 1564-1616: England's greatest writer who wrote 154 sonnets and 38 plays. His plays were performed in the Globe Theater in London. He was from Stratford-Upon-Avon.



Oliver Cromwell 1599-1658: Overthrew English monarchy and executed Charles I in 1649. He ruled the Commonwealth as Lord Protector. Conquered Ireland and Scotland. "Any Tom, Dick and Harry" entered the English language since those were the names of his sons. He outlawed Christmas. After his death the monarchy was restored in the Glorious Revolution.



Prince William and Kate 1982- : Duke of Cambridge married to Catherine Middleton in 2011. He is a helicopter pilot in the Royal Air Force and second in line to the British throne.



David Cameron 1966- : Current Prime Minister of the UK. He is a moderate conservative and formed a coalition government with the Liberal Democrats. He is the second youngest PM in British history.



David Beckham 1975- : English footballer who played for Manchester United and Los Angeles Galaxy. He has won three league titles in three different countries.



Mick Jagger 1943- : Member of the British rock band The Rolling Stones. Cultural icon of counterculture of the 1960's.



Hugh Grant 1960- : British actor and producer: Four Weddings and a Funeral; Notting Hill; Love Actually. He is an anti-film star and acts like a character actor.



J.K. Rowling 1965- : British novelist and best known for Harry Potter series of books. Her life was "rags to riches"



Sir Elton John 1947- : British singer-songwriter. One of the most successful artists of all time. Activist for LGBT rights.

